



‘समानो मन्त्रः समितिः समानी’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A./BBA/B.Com. LL.B. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2025

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II

PAPER CODE: CC12/CC14

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any four questions and Question No. 7

1. “The Indian Constitution is federal in form but unitary in spirit”. In the light of the above statement discuss the constitutional provisions that make India’s federalism adaptive to the needs of a diverse nation. 20
2. The Indian Parliament enacts a law on agriculture, a state subject, citing national interest can this law override state legislation. Answer with the help of decided case laws. 20
3. (a) A civil servant is dismissed by an authority lower than the one who appointed him. Discuss whether this dismissal is valid under the Doctrine of Pleasure. 10+10
(b) A state imposes a tax on goods imported from another state, making them costlier than locally produced goods. Discuss whether this violates the freedom of trade and commerce under Article 301.
4. State the types of emergencies. Explain in detail proclamation of emergency under Article 352 of the constitution. Highlight its impact on the Fundamental Rights. 20
5. Discuss the appointment process of judges in the Supreme Court and High Courts. With the help of decided case laws highlight the evolution of collegium system. 20
6. (a) Critically examine the emergence of the Basic Structure Doctrine in the Indian Constitutional Law, with special reference to Kesavananda Bharti V. State of Kerala and subsequent landmark judgements. 14+6
(b) Comment how this doctrine has shaped the limits of Parliaments’ amending power.
7. Write short notes on any *four*: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Cooperative federalism
 - (b) Role of NITI Aayog
 - (c) Functions of Election Commission of India
 - (d) Writ jurisdiction of High Courts
 - (e) Doctrine of Pith and Substance
 - (f) Advisory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

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ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

PAPER CODE: CC11/CC13

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. (a) Explain the causes of the development of Administrative law in India after obtaining the independence. 10+10
(b) Discuss about the sources of Administrative law in India.
2. (a) What is Droit Administratif in administrative law? What are the main features of Droit Administratif? 10+10
(b) How many courts are administered under Droit administration?
3. Explain the following: 10+10
(a) Define ‘Rule of law’. Explain the components of ‘Rule of law’.
(b) What do you mean by Separation of Powers? Explain its importance in Administrative law.
4. What do you understand by delegated legislation? Discuss the various methods of judicial control over delegated legislation. 8+12
5. (a) What is the principle of natural justice? Explain. 10+10
(b) Discuss different kinds of bias with reference to decided cases.
6. What is writ of mandamus? Explain the grounds on which writ of mandamus may be issued. 20
7. Write short notes on any *four*: 5×4 = 20
(a) Kinds of administrative actions
(b) Scope of Judicial review
(c) Certiorari
(d) Suit against the Government in Torts
(e) Lokpal
(f) Public Interest litigation.

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‘সমাজে গম্ভীর: সমিতি: সমাজী’

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INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION

PAPER CODE: EC03

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer any *four* questions and Question No. 7 is compulsory

1. A Statute is an integral part of law. It is a formal, written enactment by a legislative authority that governs a country, state or a local authority. Discuss and differentiate between the term Law, Act and Statutes. Also illustrate various types of statutes. 20
2. Explain the conceptual and theoretical framework of interpretation. Discuss the various internal aids of a Statute with illustrations. 5+15
3. Explain the utility and rules of Mischief Rule as a tool for purposive statutory interpretation guiding judges to resolve ambiguity by examining the problem (mischief) a statute was designed to fix in the modern India. 20
4. Differentiate between Literal Rule of interpretation and Golden Rule of interpretation along with merits and demerits. Also illustrate the importance of golden rule on judicial interpretation. 20
5. What is the role and utility of Presumption in determining a case? Write general presumptions of law used by the judiciary in order to interpret law.
6. Explain any *four* maxims with suitable case laws and illustrations: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Delegatus non potest delegare
 - (b) Expressio unis exclusion alterius
 - (c) In bonam partem
 - (d) In Pari delicto potior est condition possidentis
 - (e) Generallia specialibus non derogant
 - (f) Expressum facit-cessare tacitum.
7. Answer any *four* from the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Doctrine of Utility
 - (b) Doctrine of Pith and Substance
 - (c) Occupied field
 - (d) Law-making power of Parliament
 - (e) Law-making by Judiciary
 - (f) Noscitur a Sociis.

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JURISPRUDENCE-II

PAPER CODE: CC10/CC12

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Question No. 7 is compulsory and answer any *four* questions from the rest

1. (a) Discuss the concept of legal right in its strict sense and wider sense. 12+8
(b) Consider that ‘A’ buys a piece of land from ‘B’. With reference to this statement point out the elements of legal rights.
2. Determine the legal personality of the following: 10+6+4
(a) Idol
(b) Dead Man
(c) Unborn Person.
3. Can corporations be termed as a legal person? Explain with the help of decided cases. Is state a corporation? 16+4
4. (a) “Possession is nine-points in law.” — Consider this statement and comment with sufficient examples. 10+10
(b) “A” momentarily hands his wallet to “B”, from whom it is stolen by ‘C’, who then loses it on “D”’s property. It is then followed by “E”. Who has the right to legal possession? Decide.
5. Define ownership. Discuss the subject matter of ownership. 2+8+5+5
Explain the following with examples:
(a) Trust and Beneficial Ownership
(b) Legal and Equitable Ownership.
6. Discuss civil and criminal justice. Explain the various theories of punishment. 8+12
7. Write short notes on any *four*: 5×4 = 20
(a) Advantages of incorporation
(b) Right in rem and right in personam
(c) Modes of acquisition of ownership
(d) Kinds of property
(e) Distinguish between ownership and possession
(f) Vicarious liability.

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LAW OF CRIMES-II

PAPER CODE: CC13/CC15

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

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Answer Question No. 7 and any four from the rest

1. Discuss the power enumerated under section 163 of Baharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 in urgent cases of nuisance or apprehended danger. 20
2. Discuss with relevant case laws the provision relating to order for maintenance of wives, children and parents as mentioned under Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023. 20
3. (a) What is anticipatory bail? 7
(b) Which Court can grant such bail? 7
(c) A Sessions Judge rejects an application for anticipatory bail. Can the applicant thereafter file a fresh application before the High Court? 6
4. (a) What is Revision? 5
(b) Which Courts are competent to exercise revisional jurisdiction? 5
(c) Differ between Appeal and Revision. 10
5. When a police officer can arrest a person without a warrant? 20
6. Define Complaint. State before which authority complaint can be made? Can a police officer investigate a non-cognizable case? 5+5+10
7. Write short notes on (any *four*): 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Child in conflict with law
 - (b) Differ between admonition and probation
 - (c) Assistant Public Prosecutor
 - (d) FIR
 - (e) Charge
 - (f) Summon Case.

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‘সম্মানো মন্ত্র: সমিতি: সমানী’

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.A. LL.B. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2025

POLITICAL SCIENCE-V

PAPER CODE: FC14

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. (a) Critically illustrate composition, power and functions of Gram Panchayat, Panchayat Samiti and Zilla Parishad of the Panchayati Raj. 15
- (b) Examine the role of State Finance Commissions (SFCs) in strengthening the fiscal autonomy of Panchayats. 5
2. (a) Define the concept of ‘Criminalisation of politics’ in Indian context. 5
- (b) Examine the elements contributing to the increasing criminalization of politics in India. 10
- (c) Discuss the legal and institutional reforms needed to curb the criminalization of politics in India. 5
3. (a) Critically analyse the idea of ‘Indian secularism’ as ‘sarva dharma sambhava’. How is it different from Western notion of Secularism? 14
- (b) Analyse the challenges to India’s secular framework. 6
4. (a) Analyse how caste has shaped party formation, electoral behaviour and leadership patterns in post-independence Indian politics. 14
- (b) Explain the rise of linguistic nationalism in states such as Tamil Nadu, Karnataka and Maharashtra. 6
5. Discuss types, methods, techniques and role of pressure groups in India. 20
6. Discuss the characteristics of party system in India. In this connection explain the role of regional parties in Indian politics. 20
7. Write short notes on any *four* of the following: 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Explain the Constitutional meaning of ‘superintendence, direction and control’ granted to the Election Commission under article 324.
 - (b) Determinants of voting behaviour in India.
 - (c) Evolution of Coalition Governments in both the central and states level in India.
 - (d) Causes of consumption in Indian politics.
 - (e) Types and structure of Municipal institutions in India.
 - (f) NITI Ayog.

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH BENGAL

B.Com. LL.B. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2025

SECRETARIAL PRACTICE

PAPER CODE: FC12

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer Question No. 7 and any *four* from the rest

1. (a) Distinguish between Transfer and Transmission of shares. 10
(b) Discuss the process of appointment of a company secretary. 10
2. Discuss and explain vividly the statutory liabilities of a company secretary. 20
3. (a) Explain the role of a company secretary related to a Board Meeting. 15
(b) Define and explain the concept of dividend. 5
4. (a) Explain the position of company secretary in India. 8
(b) Explain the role of company secretary in relation to the procedure of declaration of dividend. 12
5. (a) Explain the functions of the Registrar of Companies. 10
(b) Explain in detail the share allotment procedure. 10
6. (a) Explain the process of splitting of shares. 10
(b) Discuss the development of Institute of Company secretaries of India. 10
7. Write short notes on: (answer any *four* questions) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) Call Forfeiture
 - (b) Minutes of the Meeting
 - (c) Statutory Meeting
 - (d) Reissue of shares
 - (e) Letter of Regret
 - (f) Quorum in a meeting.

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BBA LL.B. Honours 5th Semester Examination, 2025

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

PAPER CODE: FC12

Time Allotted: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 100

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Answer any *four* out of 6 questions and Question No. 7 is compulsory

1. Discuss the process of New Product Development. 20
2. (a) Explain the stages of Product Life Cycle.
(b) Discuss the advantage of Sales Promotion.
3. (a) Explain the various types of pricing strategies used in Marketing. 10
(b) Elaborate the importance of Marketing as a Business function. 10
4. (a) Explain the merits and demerits of Advertising Media. 5+5
(b) Discuss the unique features of Service Marketing. 10
5. (a) Explain the various determinants of Consumer Behaviour. 14
(b) Discuss the concept of Branding. 6
6. (a) Distinguish between the modern and traditional marketing techniques. 10
(b) Distinguish and explain the various models of buying behaviour. 10
7. Write short notes on: (answer any *four*) 5×4 = 20
 - (a) SERVQUAL
 - (b) Features of Rural Marketing
 - (c) Marketing Environment
 - (d) Green Marketing
 - (e) Methods of promotion
 - (f) Product Dimensions.

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